

The Roman Imperial Army Of The First And Second Centuries A D

The Roman Imperial Army of the First and Second Centuries A.D. The Roman Army The Auxilia of the Roman Imperial Army Leading the Roman Army Roman Army The Limits of Empire The Auxilia of the Roman Imperial Army The Grand Strategy of the Roman Empire The Auxilia of the Roman Imperial Army Roman Army The Auxilia of the Roman Imperial Army (Classic Reprint) Leading the Roman Army Roman Empire at War The Thracians in the Roman Imperial Army Rome's Armies to the Death of Augustus The Imperial Roman Army For the Glory of Rome The Auxilia of the Roman Imperial Army The Roman Army, 31 BC-AD 337 A Companion to the Roman Army Graham Webster John Wilkes George Leonard Cheesman Jonathan Mark Eaton Graham Sumner Benjamin H. Isaac George Cheesman Edward N. Luttwak G. L. Cheesman John Wilkes G. L. Cheesman Jonathan Mark Eaton Don Taylor Mihail Zahariade Tony McArthur Yann Le Bohec Ross Cowan G. L. Cheesman Brian Campbell Paul Erdkamp The Roman Imperial Army of the First and Second Centuries A.D. The Roman Army The Auxilia of the Roman Imperial Army Leading the Roman Army Roman Army The Limits of Empire The Auxilia of the Roman Imperial Army The Grand Strategy of the Roman Empire The Auxilia of the Roman Imperial Army Roman Army The Auxilia of the Roman Imperial Army (Classic Reprint) Leading the Roman Army Roman Empire at War The Thracians in the Roman Imperial Army Rome's Armies to the Death of Augustus The Imperial Roman Army For the Glory of Rome The Auxilia of the Roman Imperial Army The Roman Army, 31 BC-AD 337 A Companion to the Roman Army Graham Webster John Wilkes George Leonard Cheesman Jonathan Mark Eaton Graham Sumner Benjamin H. Isaac George Cheesman Edward N. Luttwak G. L. Cheesman John Wilkes G. L. Cheesman Jonathan Mark Eaton Don Taylor Mihail Zahariade Tony McArthur Yann Le Bohec Ross Cowan G. L. Cheesman Brian Campbell Paul Erdkamp

this classic work of scholarship scrutinizes all aspects of roman military forces throughout the roman empire in europe north africa and the near and middle east graham webster describes the roman army s composition frontier systems camps and forts activities in the field including battle tactics signaling and medical services and peacetime duties as well as the army s overall influence in the empire first published in 1969 the work is corrected and expanded in this third edition which includes new information from excavations and the finding of contemporary scholars hugh elton provides an introduction surveying scholarship on the roman army since the last edition of 1985

discusses the way of life training and equipment of the roman army and examines the

duties of officers and soldiers of the legion

reproduction of the original the auxilia of the roman imperial army by george leonard cheesman

the roman imperial army represented one of the main factors in the exercise of political control by the emperors the effective political management of the army was essential for maintaining the safety and well being of the empire as a whole this book analyses the means by which emperors controlled their soldiers and sustained their allegiance from the battle of actium in 31 bc to the demise of the severan dynasty in ad 235 recent discoveries have revolutionized our understanding of the roman army this study provides an up to date synthesis of a range of evidence from archaeological epigraphic literary and numismatic sources on the relationship between the emperor and his soldiers it demonstrates that this relationship was of an intensely personal nature he was not only the commander in chief but also their patron and benefactor even after their discharge from military service yet the management of the army was more complex than this emperor soldier relationship suggests an effective army requires an adequate military hierarchy to impose discipline and command the troops on a daily basis this was of particular relevance for the imperial army which was mainly dispersed along the frontiers of the empire effectively in a series of separate armies the emperor needed to ensure the loyalty of his officers by building mutually beneficial relationships with them in this way the imperial army became a complex network of interlocking ties of loyalty which protected the emperor from military subversion

drawings reproductions of statuary and color photographs of reconstructed apparel and fighting positions enhance the reference for collectors military historians war gamers military modelers and others interested in the roman imperial army a chronology of wars from augustus campaign in gaul in 27 bc to aurelian s various battles in the 270 s ad is followed by chapters on the organization of the army armor and helmets military clothing and weapons and equipment museums with relevant exhibits are also listed annotation copyrighted by book news inc portland or

this is the first comprehensive treatment of the roman military presence in the near east using both well known and neglected sources professor isaac reassesses the means by which rome achieved and maintained her control over the region he discusses the extent to which current vacillating views on imperialism can affect opinions concerning the character and mechanisms by which rome ensured the integrity and expansion of her influence also considered here are problems of methodology especially the use of archaeological remains for historical interpretation now available in paperback this revised edition contains extensive author s ammendments in the light of the most recent research so that the book is now representative of the most up to date work on the subject there is an additional bibliography containing material only recently made available and a new preface

introducing the volume

this is a history of the auxiliary branch of the roman military from the preface the following essay is an attempt to deal with an interesting branch of roman military history which has not previously been made the subject of an independent treatise in a study of this kind which relies largely upon epigraphical evidence to which additions are constantly being made it is equally necessary that the scattered material available should at intervals be collected and utilized and that the unfortunate collector should realize that his conclusions will inevitably be revised in the future in the light of fresh evidence i hope accordingly that i have made some use of all sources of information available without acquiring or expressing excessive confidence in the finality of my deductions students of the military system of the roman empire may complain that a certain number of complicated questions are too summarily disposed of in the following pages but if discussion of the evidence in detail has been occasionally omitted with the idea of keeping the size of this book within reasonable limits i hope that i have been careful to indicate where uncertainty lies

a newly updated edition of this classic hugely influential account of how the romans defended their vast empire at the height of its power the roman empire encompassed the entire mediterranean basin extending much beyond it from britain to mesopotamia from the rhine to the black sea rome prospered for centuries while successfully resisting attack fending off everything from overnight robbery raids to full scale invasion attempts by entire nations on the move how were troops able to defend the empire's vast territories from constant attacks and how did they do so at such moderate cost that their treasury could pay for an immensity of highways aqueducts amphitheaters city baths and magnificent temples in the grand strategy of the roman empire seasoned defense analyst edward n luttwak reveals how the romans were able to combine military strength diplomacy and fortifications to effectively respond to changing threats rome's secret was not ceaseless fighting but comprehensive strategies that unified force diplomacy and an immense infrastructure of roads forts walls and barriers initially relying on client states to buffer attacks rome moved to a permanent frontier defense around 117 ce finally as barbarians began to penetrate the empire rome fielded large armies in a strategy of defense in depth allowing invaders to pierce rome's borders this updated edition has been extensively revised to incorporate recent scholarship and archeological findings a new preface explores roman imperial statecraft this illuminating book remains essential to both ancient historians and students of modern strategy

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this valuable summary of every significant battle from augustus to justinian i is an indispensable reference guide for any student of the roman military the nymas review in a single volume roman empire at war catalogues and offers a brief description of every significant battle fought by the roman empire from augustus to justinian i and most of the minor ones too in lists arranged both alphabetically and chronologically the information in each entry is drawn exclusively from ancient late antique and early medieval texts in order to offer a brief description of each battle based solely on the information provided by the earliest surviving sources that chronicle the event this approach provides a concise foundation of information to which you can then confidently apply later scholarly interpretation presented in secondary sources in order to achieve a more accurate understanding of the most likely battlefield scenario in writing the battle descriptions the author has not sought to extensively analyze the evidence contained in the surviving accounts nor embellish them beyond what was necessary to provide clarity to the modern reader he allows the original writers to speak for themselves presenting a succinct version of what the ancient chroniclers tell us of these dramatic events it is an excellent first stop reference to the many battles of the roman empire

national armies as we know them today are a comparatively recent development it has been assumed that the romans had an army similar to the national institutions of advanced almost exclusively european powers at the end of the nineteenth century but the assumption was wrong as is the belief that changes seen in the armies can be explained because the romans reformed their armies up to the death of augustus the romans had no permanent military forces roman armies were raised for particular campaigns and disbanded at their conclusion repeated campaigns were conducted in places like northern italy and spain but the armies were always disbanded these armies were not seen by romans as part of a national institution as modern armies are they were simply a part of the life of a roman citizen like religion or elections these armies were more like a militia than a national army there is little evidence even of systematic training and what changes can be detected can be better explained by contingent adaptation to circumstances rather than reform the emperor augustus is commonly seen as the originator of the imperial armies but it was an unintended outcome of a long life

this study looks at the structure and development of the army between the republic

and the late empire examining why the army has always been accorded such a prominent position in the history of the roman empire

ancient rome was uniquely bellicose her legionaries are often cited as the original professional soldiers and famed for their iron discipline but they were also formidable individual warriors sometimes berserks who gloried in single combat taking heads and despoiling their enemies they were men who believed they were sired by a god of war driven by the need to create and sustain heroic reputations and who disrobed in public to display battle scars yet these same warriors read philosophy wrote history and recited poetry for the glory of rome introduces the heroic yet utterly ruthless men who carved out the roman empire the author examines the deeds of men like siccus dentatus the victor of eight single combats and a hero of the common people decius mus the consul who charged into the midst of the enemy at sentinum to devote himself to the gods of the underworld and the feuding centurions pullo and vorenus rivals for every post and honor but bound together by their loyalty to caesar ross cowan explores the mindset of the roman fighting men examining their motivation beliefs and superstitions illuminating why they fought and died for the glory of rome

the auxilia of the roman imperial army is a detailed analysis of the foreign auxiliary troops which fought along side the legions and made up more than half of imperial rome s immense professional military organization the author george leonard cheesman concentrates on the period roughly from the time of augustus to marcus aurelius when rome was at the peak of her power g l cheesman 1884 1915 was a historian and fellow of new college oxford serving as a lieutenant in the first world war he was killed at gallipoli his papers are now in the bodleian library

the roman army was an integral part of the society and life of the empire and exemplifies many aspects of roman government this sourcebook presents material which illustrates the life of the army in the field and in the community

this companion provides an extensive account of the roman army exploring its role in roman politics and society as well as the reasons for its effectiveness as a fighting force an extensive account of the roman army from its beginnings to its transformation in the later roman empire examines the army as a military machine its recruitment training organization tactics and weaponry explores the relationship of the army to roman politics economics and society more broadly considers the geography and climate of the lands in which the romans fought each chapter is written by a leading expert in a particular subfield and takes account of the latest scholarly and archaeological research in that area

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